

PHASE IV MONUMENT RESTORATION
RANDOLPH CEMETERY
Columbia, S.C.

Final Assessment and Treatment Documentation
For Restoration Work Completed by

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For the Committee for the Restoration and
Beautification of Randolph Cemetery

GRANT FUNDING PROVIDED BY:

Richland County Conservation Commission

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Randolph Cemetery Gravestone Preservation Project

The entire Phase IV gravestone preservation project has been fully completed. All of the documentation is included, which contains an individual stone assessment form, and the related before and after photos, for each of the 43 gravestones and monuments, which were conserved in this project. Two DVD disks contain all of the photographs taken before, during and after the project was completed. They are also included here along with this overview. Some of the original photographs taken before the project was performed, included fragments only or pieces of other stones already on the list. Additional stones in need or conservation were selected, in place of these extra photos.

There was only one gravestone on the original list that was not able to be re-set upright into a vertical position. This was due to a great deal of missing stone and extensive erosion to the marble. It was instead re-set on the flat, on a bed of gravel to allow for evaporation, to make it readable and to safely enable the mowers to ride over it, without inflicting additional damage. Overall the cemetery must have had a great deal of previous modification, theft, and vandalism in some historical time periods. This is based on the large number of missing bases, and or missing headstones, and or the associated missing and broken portions of monumental elements.

All of the gravestones and monuments conserved were thoroughly cleaned with the stone cleaner D2. The stones that had been fallen for a long period of time have deeply seated staining associated with mineral deposits, primarily from the element iron in the soil. These stones will continue to become cleaner over time, from UV in the form of sunlight, as well as washing in future rain events.

WORKSHOP

A one-day workshop was held on April 13, 2013 and led by the conservator on this project, Jonathan Appell. There were sixteen attendees, with several traveling into town from Fairfield County and Summerville, South Carolina. Three committee members for CRBRC were also present. Participants got to clean headstones and work with resetting fallen and buried stones, and learned about epoxy and mortar repairs. This workshop was included as part of the Phase IV Restoration and grant funds.

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Randolph Cemetery – Columbia, South Carolina
Gravestone Conservation

March-May 2013

Interred: Unknown
*Number 23

Location: 401

Material: Concrete

Death Date: Unknown. “Age 72 erected
by their children”

Marker Type: Tablet stone on base

Condition: Tablet fractured in three pieces /
missing top

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn’s Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill voids. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed. Entire top section including name missing.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interned: Annie Bacon

Death Date: 1914

Location: Extra stone, not on list
Next to Thomas Bacon

Marker Type: Tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured, only top portion
found off site

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Marker found on completely different plot. Base and lower portion of tablet missing. Procure similar size base from junk pile. Enlarge socket to fit tablet. Saw bottom of tablet off square. Set base on sand and gravel. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Ben Davis

Death Date: 1926

Location: 916

Marker Type: Veterans tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Leaning and too high, biological growth

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Excavate and remove stone from ground. Reset into sand and gravel to proper height. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Charles M. Wilder

Death Date: 1902

Location: 112.03

Marker Type: Large three piece monument

Material: Granite

Condition: Leaning forward / misaligned
from base

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Re-level entire monument by levering and packing sand and gravel under base. Raise headstone onto blocks. Remove old joining material. Reset with stone epoxy, lead wedges, and monument setting compound. Re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Clarence H. Henderson

Death Date: 1828

Location: Extra stone, not on list
Next to Keitt

Marker Type: Slanted tablet

Material: Concrete

Condition: Fallen

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Marker found fallen next to Keitt. Set in sand and gravel. In line where found. Raise and re-level base. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Eliza D. Cleckley

Death Date: 1910

Location: 124.02

Marker Type: Marble monument / two bases

Material: Marble

Condition: Severely leaning

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

None required

Fills:

None required

Treatment Notes:

Very badly leaning forward. Hanging on pins. Deconstruct monument using lifting tripod. Excavate and re-level lower base. Join bases, and headstone employing internal stone epoxy, lead spacers, and monument setting compound. Re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: David D. Anderson

Death Date: 1961

Location: 952

Marker Type: Veteran stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Fractures in two and fallen face down. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Reset in sand and gravel. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Edward Gadsden

Death Date: 1926

Location: 570

Marker Type: Veteran stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Only very top of stone visible. Fractured in two pieces, almost completely buried. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Reset in sand and gravel upright. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Elizabeth Howell

Death Date: 1921

Location: 926

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces,
fallen face down

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

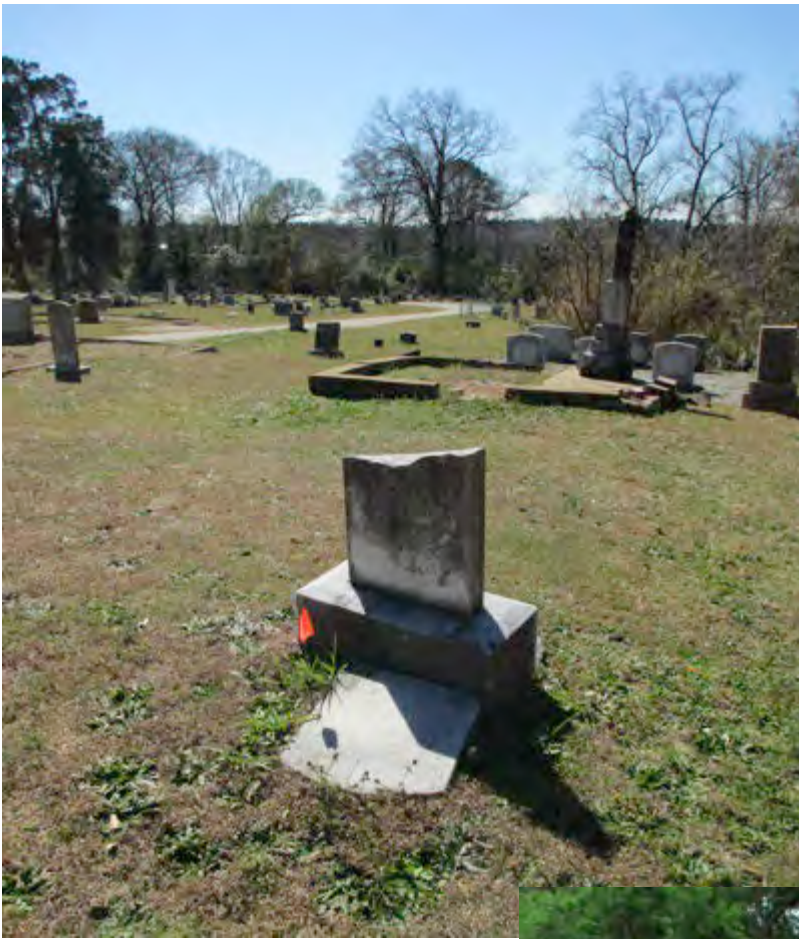
Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Lift and move base. Excavate and lower to proper height. Reset base on sand and gravel. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill void areas. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interned: Elizabeth Patterson

Death Date: 1906

Location: 983

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces and buried underground

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Excavate and unearth buried fractured tablet. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed. Unlettered tablet found under base.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Ester Alexander

Death Date: Unknown

Location: 471

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in multiple pieces
very highly eroded, unable to repair

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not possible.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Tablet fallen and partially buried. Very high level of deterioration with large pieces missing. Unable to repair to stand vertically. Excavate and install gravel pad to lay stone on. Reset flat with grade so mowers do not hit. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Fannie Clifton

Death Date: 1926

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Rounded front, marble slant

Material: Marble

Condition: Tipped over

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level marker on sand and gravel. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Hanah Picket

Death Date: Unknown

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone on cement base

Material: Cement

Condition: Leaning and biological growth

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and realign in row. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Holland Mitchell

Death Date: 1890

Location: 134

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Fractured into three pieces / broken off in base

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Chisel out broken tablet in base. Enlarge socket so tablet fits into base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: J.H. Bolick

Death Date: 1913

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill void areas. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: J.L. Simons, Jr.

Death Date: 1915

Location: 437.15

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: James Daniels

Death Date: 1922

Location: 111

Marker Type: Veterans tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Leaning / too high

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Veterans tablet either set too high or heaved above proper height. Excavate and remove from ground. Reset lowered at proper height. Pack sand and gravel around stone. Re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: John Nesbit

Death Date: 1928

Location: 555

Marker Type: Tablet stone on socket base

Material: Concrete

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Tablet fractures, fallen and partially buried. Raise and re-level base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Josie

Death Date: 1873

Location: 437.02

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet separate from base buried
in dirt

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Base found in corner of plot. Set base on sand and gravel at end of row. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Thomas W. Keitt

Death Date: 1897

Interred: Allice Keitt

Death Date: 1922

Location: 202

Marker Type: Tablet stone on two bases

Material: Concrete

Condition: Tablet broken in half, base leaning

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Excavate, realign and level base with sand and gravel. Clean and join fragments. Infill loss, clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Laura Lapoleon Green

Death Date: 1961

Location: 550.01

Marker Type: Slant marker on base

Material: Granite

Condition: Off base, on adjacent rock

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Slant located off base. Raise, realign and level base. Chisel off old joining material. Join slant to base with stone epoxy, lead wedges and monument setting compound. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Lenora Caughman

Death Date: 1918

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Head stone on base

Material: Marble

Condition: Leaning, unstable

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Remove head stone off base. Remove old bonding material. Re-level base. Join together with stone epoxy lead wedges and monument setting compound. Additionally join fractured cast vase. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Lydia Wilder

Death Date: 1890

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone on two bases

Material: Marble

Condition: Leaning and unstable

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Lift head stone off of base. Remove old bonding material. Join with monument setting compound, lead wedges and stone epoxy. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Mrs. M.L. Cayce

Death Date: Unknown

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Badly leaning forward

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Excavate and remove from ground. Reset with sand and gravel. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Maggie Brown

Death Date: Unknown

Location: 439

Marker Type: Tablet stone in concrete

Material: Concrete

Condition: Fallen backward

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Maggie Logan

Death Date: 1889

Location: 437.20

Marker Type: Tablet stone, socket base

*Number 10, plot 437.21, does not exist and is part of this stone.

**Cross is part of a different stone with undetermined location

Material: Marble

Condition: Broken, fractured out of base

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Fractured pieces found scattered behind base. Raise and re-level base. Enlarge socket so tablet fits into base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Marcia M. Meyers

Death Date: 1901

Location: 929

Marker Type: Tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Missing base / leaning on tree

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Tablet stone found leaning against tree. No associated base found. Cast new socket base to the right of Willie Wilkins. Set into socket base with historic pointing mortar. Re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Martha Brown

Death Date: 1923

Location: 427

Marker Type: Tablet stone on socket base

Material: Concrete

Condition: Fallen forward

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base and tablet stone. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Martha Cannon

Death Date: 1918

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Small pillar monument w/
earn on two bases

Material: Marble

Condition: Only top of base visible near road

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

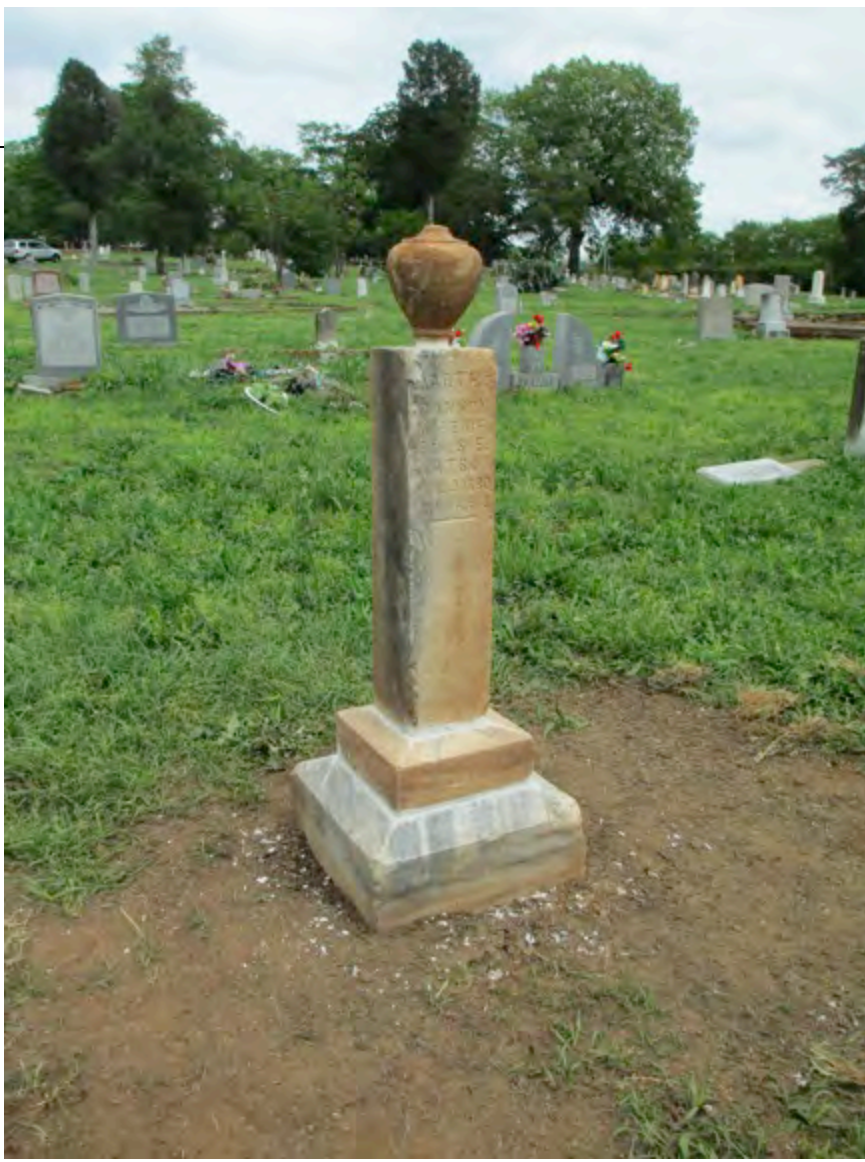
Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Excavate and raise base. Very badly sunken. Upper base pillar monument and earn found underground. Clean and reconstruct monument. Join with monument setting compound lead wedges and stone epoxy. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Merrit Davaul

Death Date: 1915

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces
and upper portion buried

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill void areas. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Rev. I.N. Nesbit

Death Date: 1917

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Head stone on base

Material: Marble

Condition: Detached and unstable

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Very unstable. Remove headstone off base. Chisel off old Portland cement mortar. Join headstone to base with stone epoxy lead wedges monument setting compound. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Robert Richardson

Death Date: 1898

Location: 437.16

Marker Type: Tablet stone and socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Broken in base, reset in front of base

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

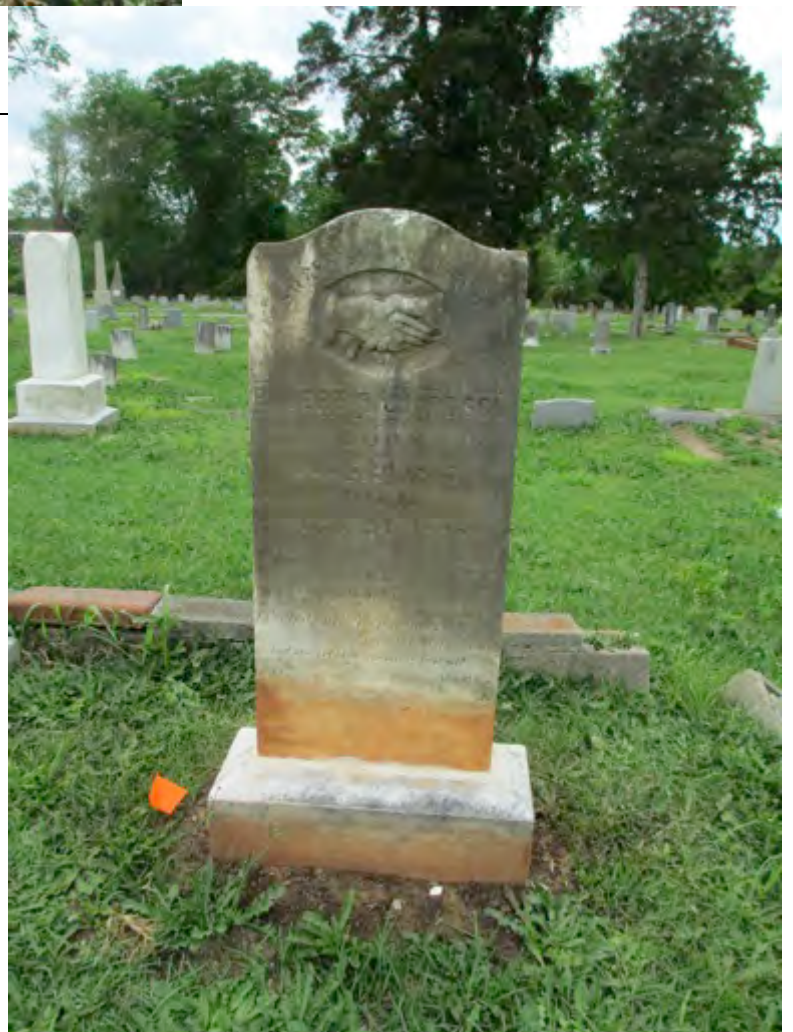
Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Chisel out broken tablet in base. Enlarge socket so tablet fits into base. Reset into historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Sallie Mack

Death Date: 1923

Location: 908

Marker Type: Tablet stone on socket base

Material: Concrete

Condition: Leaning and biological growth

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Infill corners of base and small crack at tablet. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Sarah Agnes Simons Brown

Death Date: Unknown

Location: 437.06

Marker Type: Small tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Base missing

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Base missing. Construct new cast socket base. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interned: Sarah Stevenson

Death Date: 1908

Location: 949

Marker Type: Marble tablet stone with rails

Material: Marble

Condition: Missing base / rails broken

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments of rails with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Base missing. Cast replacement socket base at head of rails. Set tablet into socket base with historic pointing mortar. Join rails with stone epoxy on platform, infill. Lower section of rail missing. Create missing element with found marble in junk pile. Reconstruct bedstead up to tablet stone on sand and gravel base. Re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Simons family monument

Death Date: Not recorded

Location: Extra stone, not on list
Center of Simons plot

Marker Type: Large pillar on two bases

Material: Marble

Condition: Sunken and not bonded to base

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

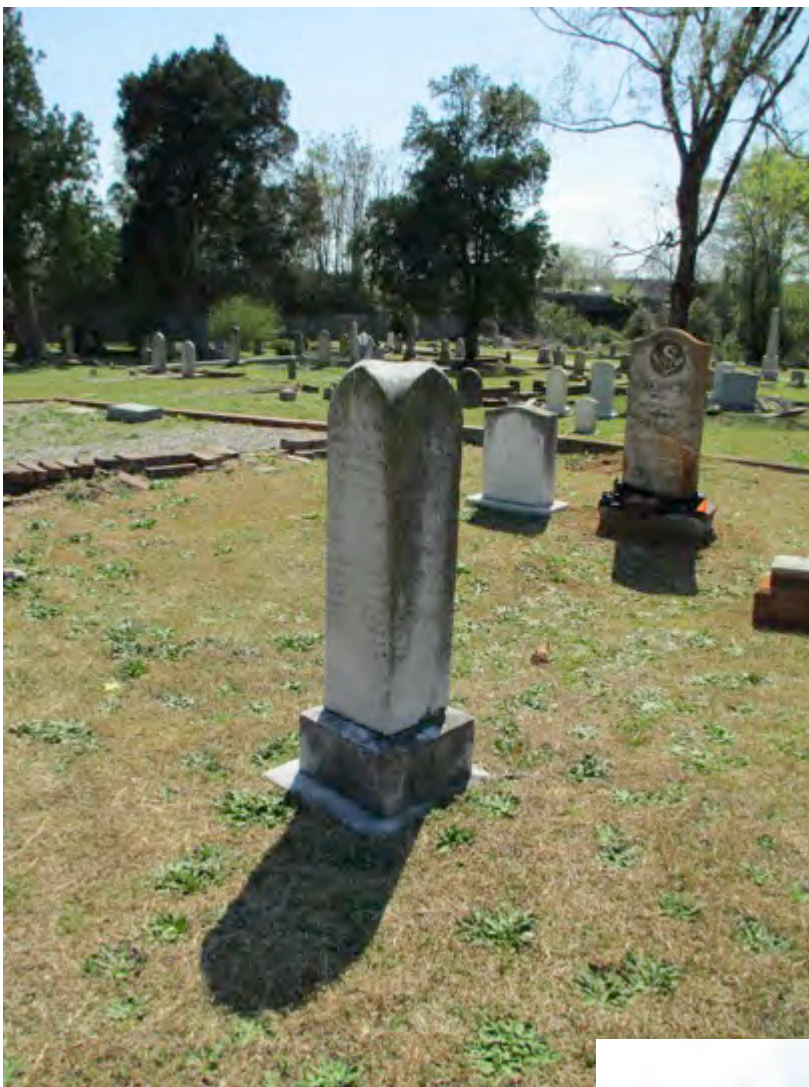
Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Remove head stone from bases with lifting tripod. Raise and re-level bases with sand and gravel. Remove old bonding material. Lift back in place and join with stone epoxy on lead wedges with monument setting compound. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Susan Brown

Death Date: 1916

Location: Extra stone, not on list

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Remove old repair material. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill void areas. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Susan M. Pearson

Death Date: 1893

Location: 418

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Tablet fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Fallen and buried face down. Only one edge of base and a small portion of tablet visible. Fractured at center of tablet and broken at key way. Chisel broken stone out of key way. Enlarge base to fit tablet. Raise and re-level base. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Join fractured tablet with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Thomas Bacon

Death Date: 1923

Location: 905

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Leaning and biological growth

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Realign and re-level base. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Tom Simons

Death Date: Unknown

Location: 437.07

Marker Type: Small tablet stone

Material: Marble

Condition: Base missing

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Base missing. Construct new cast socket base. Reset in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Vencson Young

Death Date: 1900

Location: 467

Marker Type: Tablet stone in socket base

Material: Marble

Condition: Base fractured into multiple pieces
and tablet fallen

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Raise and re-level base. Join fractured base with stone epoxy. Infill large void areas on base. Reset tablet in historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Willie Wilkins

Death Date: 1928

Location: 930

Marker Type: Veterans tablet

Material: Marble

Condition: Fractured in two pieces

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Join the fragments with Akemi, Akepox 2030. Immediately remove any adhesive which has spread to the outer surface of the marker.

Fills:

Clean surfaces to be built up as described above. Infill lost stone with Jahn's Restoration Mortar, or St. Astier Lithomex. Follow the manufacturer guidelines for application. Pre-wet marker, apply a scratch coat, build up as needed. Cut down mortar once hardened enough to not stick to cutting edge. Mist down 3 times per day for three days.

Treatment Notes:

Tablet broken in two pieces. Lower portion embedded into tree roots. Excavate and cut free from tree. Cast new socket base approximately four feet from tree. Set into socket base with historic pointing mortar. Join fragments with stone epoxy, infill, re-grain and seal.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.



Interred: Lucius Wimbush

Location: 61.01

Material: Marble

Death Date: 1872

Monument Type: Obelisk on pedestal on
two bases

Condition: Leaning and misaligned /
biological staining

Cleaning:

Pre-treat the entire monument with D2 biological stone cleaner, applied to the stone when dry, to permeate deeply into the pores of the stone. This will kill off and destroy all biological activity and prevent its return for the foreseeable future. Hand -scrub the entire monument to detach biological activity while applying additional D2 stone cleaner, to free and remove lichens and molds. Rinse the entire monument completely to remove all loose materials and soiling.

Mends:

Not required.

Fills:

Not required.

Treatment Notes:

Excavate and construct concrete footing under low side. Use hydraulic bottle jack to lift entire monument into level position. Realign into row. Fill all gaps between monumental elements with historic pointing mortar. Clean with D2, re-grade and seed.

Treatment Personal:

All conservation procedures were performed by Jonathan Appell.

